# Recommendations offered by the participants of the workshop "Public Participation in Transboundary Water Management of Chu and Talas Rivers", February 10-11, 2006

#### **Working Groups**

Topics for working groups:

- interaction between the Commission and stakeholders
- mass media coverage of the water management issues
- sustainable development of the region focused on environmental aspects.

Work format:

- best practices,
- recommendations, responsible agencies, funding.

#### **Presentation of Results**

**Group 1** - interaction between the Commission and stakeholders

#### Distribution of Authority between the Basin Council and the Commission

| Recommendations for the future                             | Responsible       | Funding         |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|
|  | agencies          |                 |
| Approval of the Commission Status by both parties          | governments of    | Secretariat and |
| (Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan)                                | the two countries | donors          |
| Information to stakeholders about the activity of the      |                   | Secretariat and |
| Commission   |                   | NGOs            |
| Finalization of the Commission Status with the             | Secretariat       | donors and      |
| involvement of additional stakeholders                     |                   | government      |
| Inclusion (amendment) of the Chu/Talas water facilities    |                   |                 |
| Needs assessment of stakeholders and water facilities      | experts           | OSCE            |
| Fund raising for problem solving                           | Commission and    |                 |
|  | Secretariat       |                 |
| Establishment of the Information and Analysis Center       | government        | government      |
| Mass media should stress the fact that the information     | government,       |                 |
| has been received from an agency or an agency              | Commission,       |                 |
| representative (if the information has not been registered | Council, state    |                 |
| by a hotline).   | agency, mass      |                 |
|  | media             |                 |
| Transfer of experience to Central Asia (from Estonia,      |                   | donors          |
| Russia, France, etc.)                                      |                   |                 |

**Group 2** - mass media coverage of the water management issues

#### **Best Practices**

- ✓ Publications in the regional and republican newspapers "Znamya Truda", "Yuzhny Express", "Ecopravda" and the Internet; publications on transboundary issues in the mass media of Uzbekistan and "Ak Zhol"
- ✓ regional level: newsletter "Alga", district level: newspaper "Znamya Pobedy"
- ✓ TV "Otyrar", "Kazakhstan-Taraz"

| Recommendations for the future                   | Responsible agencies    | Funding              |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Replication of the brochure series "Support to   | Kyrgyz Research         | donors               |
| Farmers" through a grant funding                 | Institute of Irrigation |                      |
| Public hearings on the local use of water        | NGOs, associations of   | grants, local budget |
| resources  | water users, state      |                      |
|  | agencies and water      |                      |
|  | authorities             |                      |
| Internet web-site on the transparency of water   | Kyrgyz Research         | ABR                  |
| distribution with a continuously updated         | Institute of Irrigation |                      |
| database   |                         |                      |
| Lobbying for the allocation of funds for the     | NGOs                    | local budget         |
| information campaign from the local budget       |                         |                      |
| Rewards for journalists, NGOs and mass media     | Commission              | budget               |
| covering water use issues (organization of       |                         |                      |
| contests)  |                         |                      |
| Press-conferences and round tables to            | water agencies and      | budget               |
| disseminate information                          | research institutes     | 41                   |
| Increase of public awareness through             | 1. "Alga"               | mass media           |
| publications in mass media                       | 2. "Daat"               |                      |
|  | 3. "Zhashtar Unu"       |                      |
|  | 4. "Talas Turmushu"     |                      |
|  | 5. "Znamya Truda"       |                      |
| Annual report on the promotion of                | Commission              | mass media           |
| intergovernmental commissions through            |                         |                      |
| publications of plans and other articles in mass |                         |                      |
| media  |                         |                      |
| Workshops for commission members and             |                         |                      |
| water authorities on public awareness and        |                         |                      |
| cooperation with mass media                      |                         |                      |

**Group 3 -** sustainable development of the region focused on environmental aspects.

#### **Best Practices**

- Involvement of women in water management (Aravan District, International Water Secretariat)
- Establishment of Basin Councils
- Development and implementation of joint Kazakh-Kyrgyz one-time plans on water quality monitoring
- Environmentally friendly water use in Almaty (German project)

- Support to, establishment and work of water users' associations (Kyrgyzstan)
  Involvement of the public in the implementation of national water protection programs

| Recommendations  | Responsible agencies,<br>stakeholders   | Possible funding   |
|--|---|--|
| Improvement of the monitoring system and water quantity and quality assessment in river basins (hydro stations, etc.)      | <ul> <li>Hydromet</li> <li>Committee of Water Resources</li> <li>nature protection agencies</li> <li>PKTI</li> <li>Basin Administration</li> <li>NGOs</li> <li>mass media</li> <li>research institutes</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>state budget</li> <li>donors: OSCE, GEF,<br/>VB, ABR</li> </ul>                       |
| Analysis of irrigation, collector and drainage systems, and wastewater treatment facilities with their further improvement | <ul> <li>Ministry of Agriculture</li> <li>Committee of Water<br/>Resources</li> <li>water management<br/>departments</li> <li>Basin Administration</li> <li>NGOs</li> <li>mass media</li> </ul>                   | <ul> <li>state budget</li> <li>local budget</li> <li>donors: OSCE, GEF,<br/>VB, ABR</li> </ul> |
| Public involvement in decision-making (Chu, Talas)   | <ul><li>NGOs</li><li>mass media</li><li>local authorities</li><li>departments</li></ul>   | <ul><li>donors: VB</li><li>state budget</li></ul>  |

## Group Work JOINT PLAN ON PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT CAPACITY BUILDING IN THE CHU-TALAS RIVER BASIN

Pre-conditions for plan development:

- Compliance with national legislation of Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan.
- The plan is an integral part of the Commission's plan.
- The Commission regularly evaluates the implementation progress and reports on it at the annual meetings of the Commission.
- Planned activities meet the needs of the population and stakeholders.
- Concrete and feasible tasks: the plan is based on available human and financial resources.
- Efficient coordination of the existing resources of organizations and projects active in the basin to ensure their cost-effective use for plan implementation.
- Reference to the socioeconomic context and ethnic and cultural traditions of the river basin residents.
- During the development of the plan, orientation to the needs of local authorities and other stakeholders involved in local economic development and improvement of living standards.
- Promotion of international networks in the transboundary region.

#### Group 1

| No | Activities                        | Responsible           | Partners   | Deadlines                |
|----|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------------|
|    |                                   | agencies              |            |                          |
| 1  | Training for the commission and   | project partners      | project    | 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter, |
|    | water agencies on public and mass |                       | partners   | 2006                     |
|    | media awareness                   |                       |            |                          |
| 2  | Cooperation with Kazakh and       | Commission            | Commission | 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter, |
|    | Kyrgyz mass media: agreements on  |                       |            | 2006                     |
|    | the work coverage                 |                       |            |                          |
| 3  | Joint sessions with border water  | Commission            | Kazakhstan | 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter, |
|    | management authorities, state     |                       | and        | 2006                     |
|    | agencies and NGOs                 |                       | Kyrgyzstan |                          |
| 4  | Joint monitoring with the         | water management      |            | 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter, |
|    | involvement of stakeholders       | authorities, NGOs,    |            | 2006                     |
|    |                                   | associations of water |            |                          |
|    |                                   | users                 |            |                          |

#### Comments from participants:

- training will require a legal framework, which may involve adjustment of deadlines
- wastewater treatment facilities in border areas need large investments, which will require assistance from donors
- regarding joint monitoring: a lot of questions about its status, since there are structures performing official monitoring; as counter-evidence: official data may not be reliable, besides there are such notions as public monitoring and water management monitoring

- associations of water users do not have enough capacity for training activities

### Group 2

| Activities                      | Partners               | Responsible agencies    | Deadlines    |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Analysis of legislation of both | Counterpart-Sheriktesh | Chu-Talas Commission    | continuously |
| countries to coordinate         | Zhalgas-Counterpart    | Committee of Water      |              |
| interdependent elements of      |                        | Resources of the Kazakh |              |
| public involvement              |                        | Ministry of Agriculture |              |
|                                 |                        | Kyrgyz authorities      |              |
| Mass media information to       | Counterpart-Sheriktesh | Chu-Talas Commission    | continuously |
| stakeholders on problems of     | Zhalgas-Counterpart    | Committee of Water      | ,            |
| water use in the Chu-Talas      | Peipsi Center          | Resources of the Kazakh |              |
| river basin                     |                        | Ministry of Agriculture |              |
|                                 |                        | Kyrgyz authorities      |              |
| Public initiative to solve the  | international donors   | Committee of Water      | 2007-2009    |
| problem of stable water         |                        | Resources of the Kazakh |              |
| supply in the Kurkureu river    |                        | Ministry of Agriculture |              |
| basin                           |                        | Kyrgyz authorities      |              |
| Workshop on public              | OSCE, USAID, UNDP,     | Counterpart-Sheriktesh  | 2006         |
| participation in transboundary  | -Talas Commission,     | Zhalgas-Counterpart     |              |
| water management                | Committee of Water     |                         |              |
|                                 | Resources of the       |                         |              |
|                                 | Kazakh Ministry of     |                         |              |
|                                 | Agriculture            |                         |              |
|                                 | Kyrgyz authorities     |                         |              |
| Workshop on information         | OSCE, USAID, UNDP,     | Counterpart- Sheriktesh | 2006         |
| management for state agencies   | -Talas Commission,     | Zhalgas-Counterpart     |              |
| and other stakeholders          | Committee of Water     |                         |              |
|                                 | Resources of the       |                         |              |
|                                 | Kazakh Ministry of     |                         |              |
|                                 | Agriculture            |                         |              |
|                                 | Kyrgyz authorities     |                         |              |
| Local joint workshops for       | OSCE, USAID, UNDP,     | Counterpart- Sheriktesh | 2006         |
| water users on negotiation      | -Talas Commission,     | Zhalgas-Counterpart     |              |
| skills and consensus building   | Committee of Water     |                         |              |
|                                 | Resources of the       |                         |              |
|                                 | Kazakh Ministry of     |                         |              |
|                                 | Agriculture            |                         |              |
|                                 | Kyrgyz authorities     |                         |              |
| Establishment of a continuous   | international donors   | Chu-Talas Commission    | continuously |
| contact between the             |                        | Committee of Water      | after the    |
| Commission and public           |                        | Resources of the Kazakh | Commission's |
| stakeholders (associations of   |                        | Ministry of Agriculture | approval     |
| water users)                    |                        | Kyrgyz authorities      |              |
|                                 |                        | associations of water   |              |
|                                 |                        | users                   |              |

Comments from participants:

- mass media coverage requires high quality materials, clear language and wording on the part of stakeholders
- it is necessary to increase the awareness of journalists

Group 3

| №  | Activities   | Responsible                                   | Partners  | Deadlines |
|----|--|---|---|-----------|
|    |  | agencies                                      |   |           |
| 1  | Public hearings to inform the population                               | local authorities,<br>NGOs, water<br>agencies | mass media,<br>donors   | 2 months  |
| 2  | Publication and dissemination of a water user manual                   | experts, water agencies                       | local authorities,<br>donors  | 3 months  |
| 2a | Information on boards in administrative institutions and public places | experts, water agencies, local authorities    | NGOs, donors,<br>mass media,<br>Counterpart-<br>Sheriktesh<br>Zhalgas-<br>Counterpart | 1 month   |
| 3  | Public meetings  | local authorities, leaders                    | NGOs, mass<br>media, water<br>agencies  | 1 month   |
| 4  | Workshop on rights and duties  | experts, water<br>agencies, NGOs,<br>lawyers  | Counterpart-<br>Sheriktesh<br>Zhalgas-<br>Counterpart,<br>mass media,<br>donors       | 3 months  |